# **Data Governance Deep Dive**

It's All About The Data Workshop



South University, Tampa, FL May 3, 2019



### **PRESENTER**



**Dan Rounds**President

Dan is the President of Immersive, a healthcare data lifecycle firm serving organizations throughout the healthcare ecosystem. With over 20 years of experience, Dan leads all aspects of strategy and operations. He is an advisor, strategist and architect to their clients with expertise in data/info governance, data management, interoperability, analytics, and regulatory compliance.

Prior to Immersive Dan was CEO of Noesis Health, a national healthcare consultancy. He continued as a Partner in Santa Rosa Consulting following their acquisition of Noesis in 2009. Dan has held other key leadership roles at iSirona (now NantHealth), CTG Healthcare Solutions and MedPlus (Quest Diagnostics).

### **PRESENTER**



**Stephanie Crabb**Principal & Co-founder

Stephanie is Co-Founder and Principal at Immersive where she leads program and solution development, knowledge management and customer success. Stephanie brings 25 years of experience in the healthcare industry where she has served in program/solution development, client service and business development roles for leading firms including The Advisory Board Company, WebMD, CTG Health Solutions and CynergisTek.

Stephanie holds her A.B. and A.M. from the University of Chicago. Stephanie serves as the Scholarship Chair of CNFLHIMSS, on AHIMA's Privacy and Security Practice Council and is a contributing author and speaker to many industry bellwether organizations.

# **Learning Objectives**



Establish healthcare's "call to action" around data and define the discipline of data governance



Establish consensus around data governance guiding principles



Identify the scope, scale, accountabilities and authorities of successful data governance initiatives



Enumerate the people and organizational imperatives critical to success with data governance



# **AGENDA**



- ☐ Call to Action
- □ Data Governance Defined
- ☐ Guiding Principles for Successful Data Governance
- ☐ Operationalizing Data Governance
- ☐ Discussion and Wrap Up



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Stats:

Sobering

Over the next decade, data worldwide will grow 44 times to more than 1 trillion gigabytes. However, unstructured information will grow 50% faster than structured data.



If we assume current growth rates, in three to five years the volume of data and associated costs of supporting it will be five times larger than today.

The data set in the average healthcare EHR is growing by 70% annually, yet studies suggest that nearly 20% of this data is unusable due to data quality issues.

As much as 30% of the average knowledge worker's time is spent verifying the accuracy and quality of the data needed for them to perform their job duties.





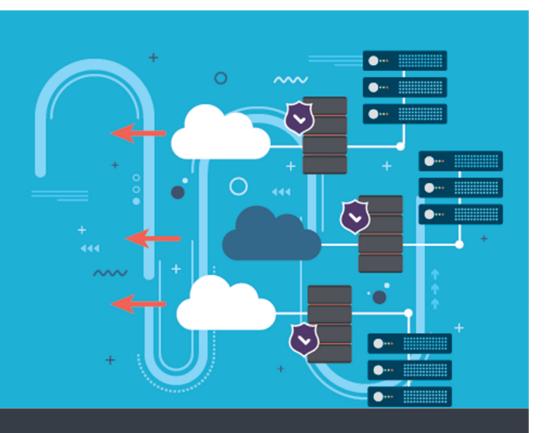


- How much new data does your organization create in a day? From which systems? Who creates it?
- Where do your business-critical data reside across the enterprise?
- What action characterizes the various data/info sharing relationship we have create, share, transmit, store, dispose?
- Where do data/info flow, internally and externally? How often? To whom? How are they used?
- Are the data consistent within and across the enterprise?
- Can you generate performance improvement through data insights?
- Is data risk understood and actively managed?



**Data 101: The Data Footprint** 





# **Data 101: The Data Footprint**

- What types of data/info should be under our watch ePHI, PHI, company-sensitive?
- Are the data/info "fit" for their intended purpose?
- Where does data/info flow, internally and externally? How often? How is it used?
- How do we manage data/info retention and destruction?
- Do we collect and retain the right information to support the organization?
- Can we find specific data sets when we need them?
- How do we manage "special handling" requirements for data/info based on regulatory requirements?



# Lofty Ambitions. Tactical Urgency.



























Data Governance is the decision-making process and practices that prioritize investments, allocate resources, and measure results to ensure that data is managed and deployed to support the needs of organization.



**Data Governance Defined** 



### **Drivers and Benefits**

What is driving organizations to implement data governance and what are the expected benefits?



### **Data Quality**

Ensure data's fitness for the intended purpose and foster data trustworthiness



### **Decision-Making**

Decision-making is enabled and accelerated as the velocity at which data is available and can be interpreted increases



### Efficiency

Understand data footprint, establish standards for data management, coordinate across projects



#### **Customer Satisfaction**

A data-enabled workforce and partner ecosystem - focused on ease of use, the ability to share data and speed to data access – breeds satisfaction



### Analytics

Enable the analytics engine and advance analytics capabilities to generate performance improvement, revenue creation and competitive advantage



### Reputation Management

Respond to regulatory requirements and manage data risk



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# The Enterprise Information Journey

#### **Enterprise Performance Management**

Advanced analytics and business processes utilizing data mining, visualization and predictive modeling to produce analyses and algorithms that inform and transform business and clinical operations

#### **Enterprise Information Management**

Real-time decision enablement via querying, reporting, on-line analytical processing and "alerts" helping staff to understand what happened and what is needed. Complete control over data and information across the lifecycle for every requirement – internal and external.

#### **Enterprise Data Governance**

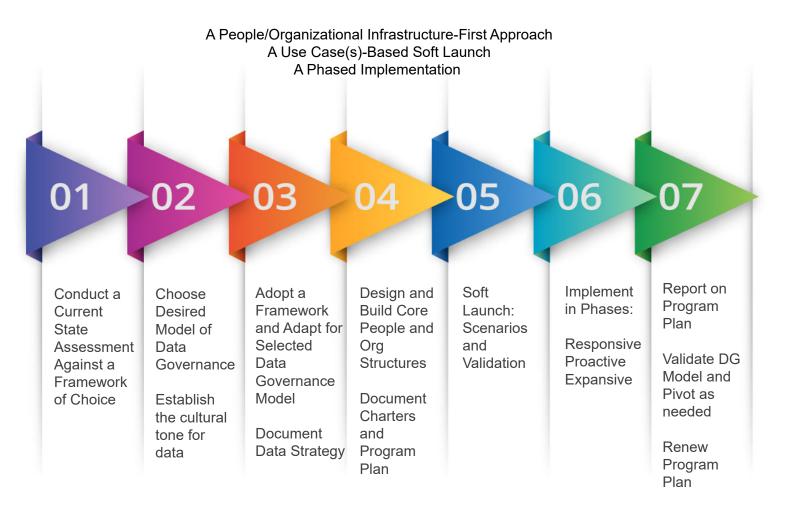
Data management for the development and execution of architectures, policies and procedures that properly manage the collection, quality, standardization, integration and aggregation across the enterprise

#### **Enterprise Applications**

Standardized applications to support patient, provider, product and service analysis which is based on a standard reference architecture



# **Data Governance Program Roadmap**



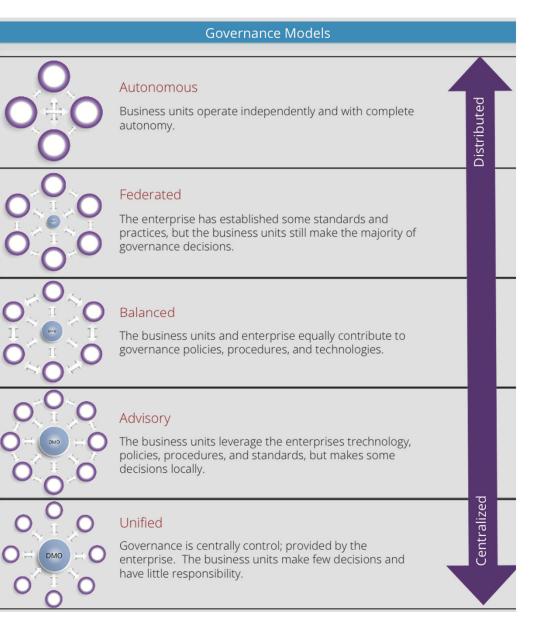


- Choose a framework...this does not need to be "the one"...but start with something referenceable
- Establish the scope...enterprise? randomly-selected departments? specific target departments?
- ldentify and benchmark current capabilities, issues and needs
- Anticipate varied performance across departments
- Are environmental conditions favorable for data governance?
- Make a "go" or "no-go" decision and document rationale





**Current State Assessment** 



### **Choosing a Model**

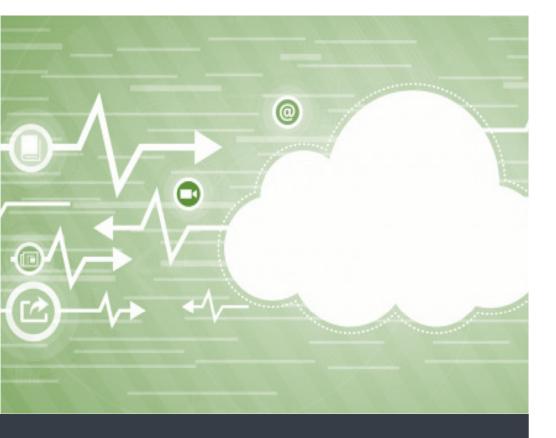
How much governance do we need? What is the right model for us?

Convene the sponsoring executive or steering committee and explore these models

Have as many conversations as needed to gain consensus for the governance model of choice

Everything you build should flow from this critical starting point





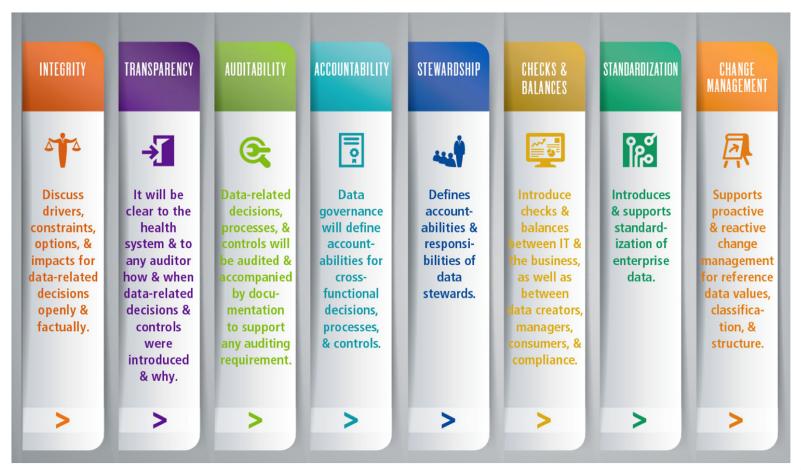
# Set and Sustain the Cultural Tone

- Data Vision as a part of Organizational Mission
- Guiding Principles
- Executive Sponsorship
- Strategic Alignment = Enterprise Strategic Plan Objectives
- Corporate Communications
- Workforce Awareness, Education and Training
- "Partners in Care" Engagement



# **Guiding Principles**

Like any other programmatic effort, you have to "plant some flags"





- Set priorities, establish boundaries and guard rails
- Foundational References
- Translate idea and hypotheticals into action

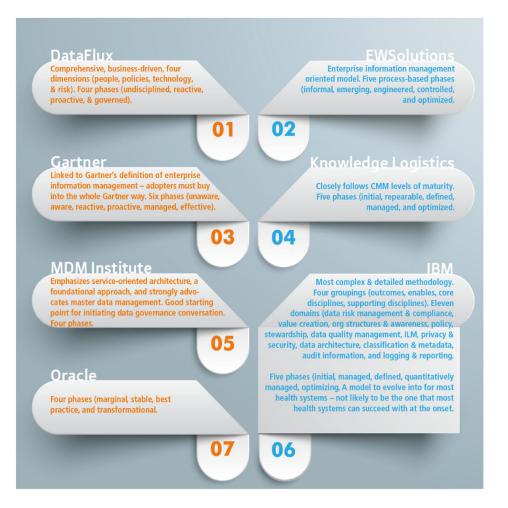


**Adopt a Framework and Document Data Strategy** 



### **Data Governance Frameworks**

Lots of them. Varying in scope and complexity. All tied to a maturity model.



### Why are frameworks valuable?

- Chart the course from "as is" to "should/will be"
- Set expectations across the enterprise
- Establish a plan what is feasible now, iterations/evolutions
- Provide the context for measuring progress



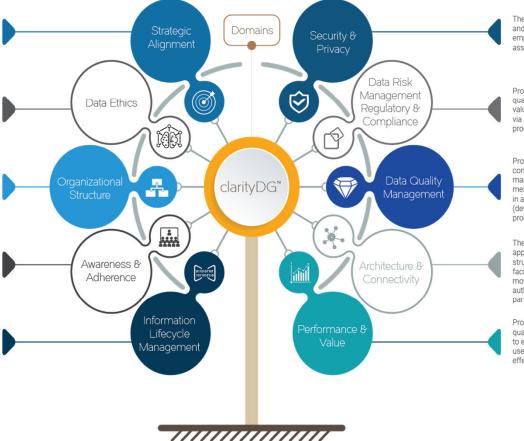
Establishes data governance program harmonization with responsiveness to enterprise strategy, mission, vision, goals and desired outcomes.

The methods of addressing the impacts and implications of data created, consumed, and exchanged, the development and use of algorithms, and organizational conduct.

Establishes the people and process build to mobilize, inform and measure data governance sponsorship, councils, committees and stewards, policies and procedures.

Processes and methods to educate, train and monitor internal and external data stakeholders in desired data management practices.

The approach and methods to classify information based on its business value, and establish policies regarding information creation, collection, use, and disposition.



The administrative, technical and physical safeguards employed to protect data assets and mitigate risk.

Processes and methods to qualify and quantify data value, to enable the business via data use and to measure program effectiveness.

Processes and methods to consistently define and manage data, and to assess, measure and confirm its quality in all operational environments (development, test, training, QA, production, and archive).

The design of data systems, applications and assets, structured and unstructured, that facilitates data availability, movement and sharing to authorized users and third parties.

Processes and methods to qualify and quantify data value, to enable the business via data use and to measure program effectiveness. We created clarityDG after reviewing almost every available framework for data governance, information governance, data management and data maturity.

We adopted the best of what they had to offer, addressed perceived gaps, and oriented it to and for healthcare.



clarityDG v3 Data Governance for Healthcare www.immersive.healthcare

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Design, Build and Mobilize Core People and Organizational Structures

- Executive Committee
- Data Governance Council
- Data Governance Council Committees and Work Groups
- Stewardship
- Program Documentation Charters, Program Plan, Guidance, Policies, Procedures, Metrics and Measures
- Authorities and Accountabilities Alignment



- Council: Broad Functional Representation Committees: Specialists
- Respected
- Data-Curious or Data-Savvy
- Influencers
- Well-constructed charters roles, responsibilities, authorities, accountabilities
- A dedicated strategic and program plan





# The Data Governance Council and its Committees



### Data Stewardship Foundations



#### **DATA QUALITY**

#### Terminology & Metadata

Define and publish key business terms, data structure, constraints and other business rules that govern the data

#### Reference Data

Select appropriate reference data standards to codify and normalize values across the enterprise

#### Identity Resolution

Identify data, policies, processes, and technology required to match, link, and resolve identifies

#### **DQ** Measurement

Define data quality rules and acceptable metrics for determining data of sufficient quality

### **DATA LIFECYCLE MANAGEMENT**

Evaluate and prioritize data Address competing quality issues and their requirements from the impact to the business. business for the data Determine the appropriate course of action

DQ Issues

#### Retention/Disposition

Define how data should be stored, archived, and destroyed

Conflict Resolution

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Impact Analysis Evaluate impacts to systems and functions as a result of data changes

#### **Decision Rights & Access**

Determine who makes data related rules and decisions and the supporting process-

#### Regulatory Alignment

**RISK/COMPLIANCE** 

Ensure compliance with internal and external regulations, laws, and contractual obligations

#### **Data Protection**

Protect data through the development of policies and classification mechanisms

### **STEWARDSHIP**

#### Successful stewardship:

- aligns the data strategy, target governance model and data culture
- mobilizes data, business and technical contributors
- prioritizes specialized training for contributors
- recognizes contributors and fosters communities of practice



- Soft Launch: Target Department, Framework or Data Domain, Project
- Progressive Implementation:
  Responsive, Proactive, Expansive
- Promotes desired data behaviors among workforce and partners in care
- Improves the quality of data assets
- Establishes a locus of control and expertise around data
- Resolves issues





# **Program Implementation**



- ✓ Get real about readiness
- ✓ Tools and technologies are enablers, not the answer
- ✓ Business-led and IT-supported not the other way around
- ✓ Strategic alignment: clarity and transparency around the "why"
- ✓ Focused Use Cases vs. Big Bang
- ✓ Test the framework and assumptions and provide methods for continuous feedback and improvement
- ✓ Project vs. New Normal: tee up for success
- ✓ Know your data and the data landscape
- ✓ Embed the data framework and mobilize people with authority and accountability for its implementation
- ✓ Measure, Measure, Measure
- ✓ Start with the destination in mind execute for longevity

